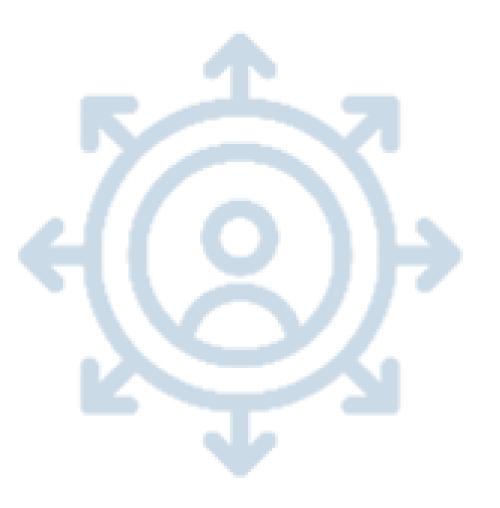
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Expand your Leadership Impact:

What Motivates You?



03.23

Why is employee motivation important?



Motivated employees are:

- ✓ Better at handling uncertainty
- ✓ Better problem solvers
- ✓ More focused on customer/resident outcomes
- ✓ More engaged
- ✓ More loyal
- ✓ More productive
- ✓ More innovative
- ✓ Satisfied with their work life
- ✓ Optimistic about the future of their work
- ✓ Collaborative

Self-Determination Theory in Work Organizations: The State of a Science (researchgate.net) The Ripple Effect: Emotional Contagion and Its Influence on Group Behavior (upenn.edu)

What Motivates You: Work Values

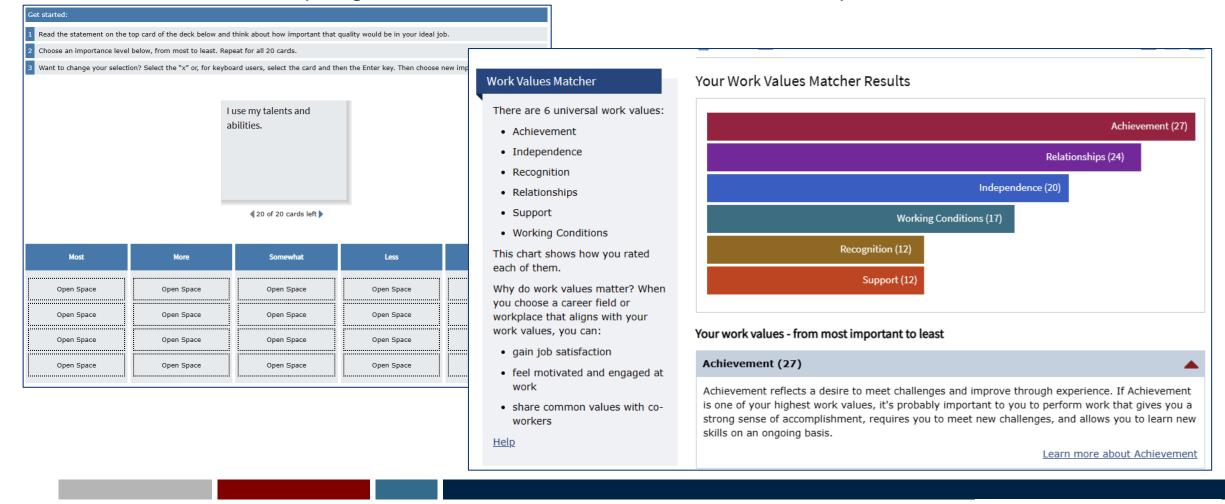
- What makes your work meaningful to you?
- What is the purpose behind your work?
- Why do you work where you do?

To answer these questions, you must first define what is most important to you: **your work values**



What are your work values?

www.careeronestop.org/Toolkit/Careers/work-values-matcher.aspx



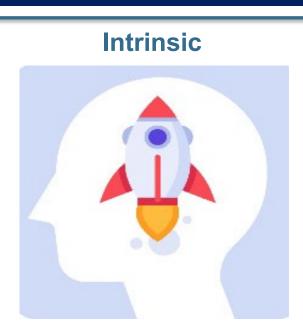
Two types of Motivation: Extrinsic and Intrinsic

The essence of motivation is energized and persistent goal-directed behavior. When we are motivated, we move and take action.

- Win an award
- Get a raise
- Gain social capital
- Avoid a reprimand



Financial or tangible rewards given to employees



Psychological rewards that employees get from doing meaningful work and performing it well.

- Pride in your
 work
- Personal or professional growth
- Doing work that is inherently enjoyable
- Being a part of a team

5

<u>The Vital Importance and Benefits of Motivation - Positivepsychology.com</u> <u>What is Motivation? A Psychologist Explains. - PositivePsychology.com</u>

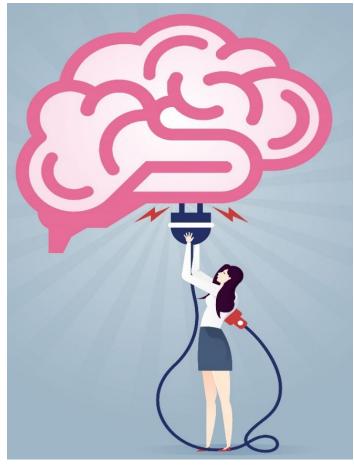
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Intrinsic Motivation







Extrinsic motivation can diminish a sense of independence

Intrinsically motivated employees display more initiative

Internal motivation is flexible and employee driven

The Vital Importance and Benefits of Motivation (positivepsychology.com) What is Motivation? A Psychologist Explains. - PositivePsychology.com

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Motivation is a fire from within. If someone else tries to light that fire under you, chances are it will burn very briefly.

- Stephen R. Covey

<u>The Vital Importance and Benefits of Motivation (positivepsychology.com)</u> What is Motivation? A Psychologist Explains. - PositivePsychology.com



What keeps you engaged in your work?

Autonomy The need to direct your own life and work

Mastery

The desire to improve

Purpose

The ability to connect personal goals to organizational priorities

Internal Motivations Depend on the Individual

Autonomy Being self-directed

I like my co-workers
I can choose work that interests me
I am recognized for great work
I can see a future with my organization
I can decide how my work gets done

Mastery Improving at things that matter

I have the chance to use my strengths at my organization I am good at what I do I solve problems at work I am involved in making decisions I am always learning

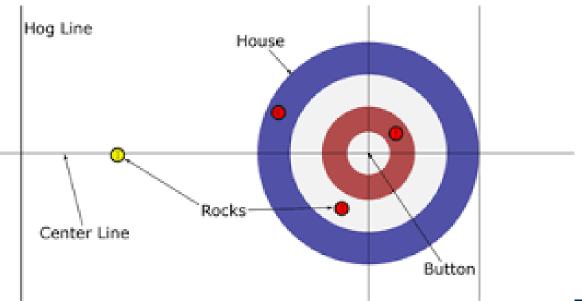
Purpose Knowing why a task is being performed I am seen as a whole person / they care about me I agree with my organization's mission I can see how my work impacts my organization I know my work is important to our residents I can see the positive impact of what I do on the community

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Daniel Pink, Ask the Right Questions to Elevate Motivation

- X A manager *can't* force a person to have internal motivation
- A manager *can* help create an environment that allows an employee's internal motivation to flourish





Motivation Factors

The work itself

Achievement

Recognition

Growth / Skill development

Responsibility

Environmental Factors

Policies and administrative practices

Supervision

Working conditions

Security

Benefits

Job Satisfaction

Job Dissatisfaction

Job Satisfaction: Putting Theory Into Practice -- FPM (aafp.org)Long Term Care RISE One More Time: How Do You Motivate Employees? (hbr.org)

Reduce Conditions that Cause Job Dissatisfaction

Hygiene Factors

Policies and administrative practices

Supervision

Working conditions

Security

Benefits

- Identify and *improve* policies
- Fairly apply administrative practices
- Provide *helpful* supervision
- Support a culture of *respect* and dignity
- Create a psychologically *safe* environment

<u>Prosocial Motivation at Work, Grant & Berg (upenn.edu)</u> Job Satisfaction: Putting Theory Into Practice -- FPM (aafp.org)

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Avoid the "Demotivators"

K Giving the perception that an employee's work or ideas do not matter

×Not providing ownership of work

× Being too positive

× Placing blame

× Playing favorites



Too much of a good thing: Curvilinear effect of positive affect on proactive behaviors - Lam - 2014 - Journal of Organizational Behavior

Grow Conditions that Increase Job Satisfaction

Motivation Factors

The work itself

Achievement

Recognition

Growth / Skill Development

Responsibility

- Encourage *autonomy* and accountability
- Communicate with *transparency* and authenticity
- Introduce new or more *challenging* tasks
- Provide *recognition* for ideas and tasks
- Highlight *purpose*

Foster an inner sense of purpose



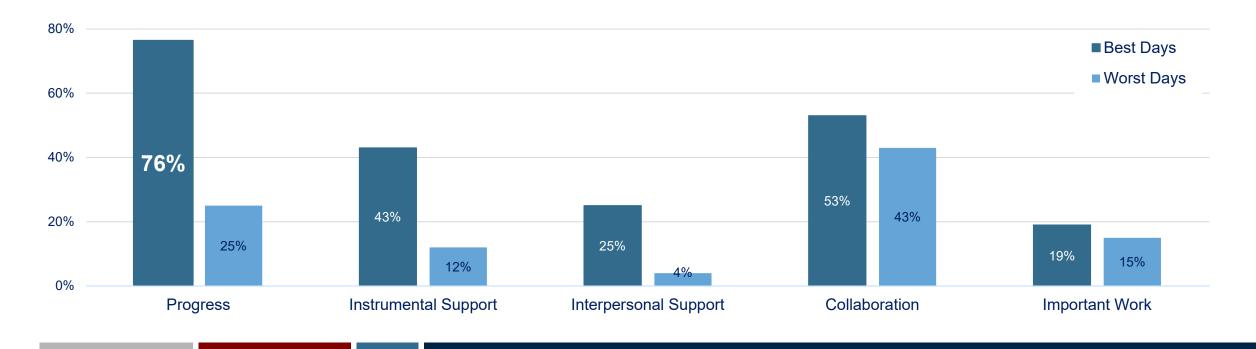
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5 Questions to Help Your Employees Find Their Inner Purpose, Gallup Employee Engagement Index

Use small wins to enhance motivation

WHAT HAPPENS ON A GREAT WORK DAY?

On 76% of their best days, diarists mentioned progress



The Progress Principle, Amabile and Kramer

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Use small wins to enhance motivation

Progress not perfection

- Clarify goals
 - Avoid changing objectives frequently
- Act decisively
- Offer support and resources
- Celebrate interim milestones

The Progress Principle, Amabile and Kramer

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Ask Them!

Identify Strengths

Find What They Love About Work

Highlight the Inherent Value of Work

Demonstrate that Today's Work Helps Advance Goals

Foster Relationships that Make Work More Meaningful



- What activity do you volunteer for because you feel you are the best at it?
- What has gotten you noticed by other leaders?

5 Questions to Help Your Employees Find Their Inner Purpose, HBR,, Long Term Care RISE

Ask Them!

Identify Strengths

Find What They Love About Work

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- Which work outcome makes you most proud?
- Which of your tasks are critical to the team?

5 Questions to Help Your Employees Find Their Inner Purpose, HBR,, Long Term Care RISE

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Ask Them!

Identify Strengths

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- What work activities energize you?
- If you could design your job, how would you spend your time?

5 Questions to Help Your Employees Find Their Inner Purpose, HBR,, Long Term Care RISE

Ask Them!

Identify Strengths

Find What They Love About Work

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- What are you learning that you will use in the future?
- How is your work helping you get to your next step?

5 Questions to Help Your Employees Find Their Inner Purpose, HBR,, Long Term Care RISE

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Ask Them!

Identify Strengths

Find What They Love About Work

Highlight the Inherent Value of Work

Demonstrate that Today's Work Helps Advance Goals

Foster Relationships that Make Work More Meaningful



- Which working partnerships are best for you?
- Imagine working with all of your favorite people
 what is that team made up of?

5 Questions to Help Your Employees Find Their Inner Purpose, HBR,, Long Term Care RISE